

III B. TECH I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER - 2022
CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY
(Common to CIC and AID)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Note : Answer ONE question from each unit (5 × 14 = 70 Marks)

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UNIT-I

1. a) List the security services and describe the role of each service [7M]  
in network communication.
- b) Construct a Caesar cipher and convert the word “the Network [7M]  
security” into cipher text with  $k=3$ .

(OR)

2. a) Differentiate between passive attacks and active attacks. [7M]
- b) Briefly define the monoalphabetic cipher. [7M]

UNIT-II

3. a) Explain any two cipher block modes of operation. [7M]
- b) Explain single round of DES algorithm. [7M]

(OR)

4. Explain AES algorithm in detail. [14M]

UNIT-III

5. a) Explain the algorithm for generating keys in RSA algorithm. [7M]  
Perform encryption and decryption using RSA Algorithm for  
the following.  $P=7$ ;  $q=11$ ;  $e=13$ ;  $M=8$ .
- b) Illustrate man in the middle attack on Diffie Hellman key [7M]  
exchange algorithm.

(OR)

6. a) Consider a Diffie-Hellman Scheme with a common prime  $q=11$  [7M]  
and a primitive root  $a=2$ .
  - i) If user A has public key  $Y_A=9$ , What is A's private key  $X_A$ ?
  - ii) If user B has public key  $Y_B=3$ , What is the shared secret  
key  $K$ ?
- b) Explain public key cryptography and its characteristics. [7M]

UNIT-IV

7. a) List the steps to generate digital signature using Digital [7M]  
Signature Standard (DSS).
- b) Illustrate the requirements of Message Authentication codes. [7M]

(OR)

8. a) Compare and contrast the principal differences between version 4 and version 5 of Kerberos. [4M]  
b) Outline the features of SHA-512 algorithm. [10M]
- UNIT-V
9. a) Explain about PGP key management in E-mail protection. [7M]  
b) Explain about ESP format in IP security. [7M]
- (OR)
10. a) Explain about SSL handshake protocol. [7M]  
b) Explain the modes of IPSEC protocol. [7M]

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